# **Operation Enduring Freedom Exposures**

Operation Enduring Freedom (Oct. 7, 2001 - present)

Veterans who served in Afghanistan during Operation Enduring Freedom (OEF) may have been exposed to a range of environmental and chemical hazards that carried potential health risks. Join the Airborne Hazards and Open Burn Pit Registry to document your exposures and health concerns. For more information about these exposures or the registry, visit https://www.publichealth.va.gov/exposures/index.asp



Sand, Dust and Particulates

Tiny airborne matter that can cause respiratory and other health problems



**Burn Pits** 

Open-air pit waste disposal at military sites



## **Infectious Diseases**

Nine infectious diseases associated with Southwest Asia and Afghanistan military service



**Depleted Uranium** 

Uranium used in military tank armor and some bullets



Toxic Embedded Fragments

Shrapnel and other metals that remain in the body after injury



**Noise** 

Harmful sounds from guns, equipment, and machinery that is often experienced during service



**Traumatic Brain Injury** 

Concussions and brain injury often caused by explosions



#### **Rabies**

Disease transmitted by bite or saliva from an infected warmblooded animal



**Mefloquine - Lariam®** 

Round, white pill taken to prevent and treat malaria



# **Heat Injuries**

Health problems that could be caused by extremely hot temperatures



**Cold Injuries** 

Possible health problems from cold, mountainous climate



### **Occupational Hazards**

Exposures from working with chemicals, paints, and machinery during service